

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH

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February 5, 2015

Maj. Gen. Daniel Tjen
General Surgeon
Indonesian National Armed Forces
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Cilangkap
Jakarta 13870
Indonesia

Via facsimile: +62 21 84595769

Email dtjen@cimm-icmm.org

Re: Imposition of “Virginity Tests”

Dear Major General Tjen,

Human Rights Watch is an international nongovernmental organization that monitors human rights abuses by governments and non-state armed groups in more than 90 countries around the world. Since the late 1980s, Human Rights Watch has worked on human rights issues in Indonesia and provided input to the Indonesian government.

I write now to express deep concern about the requirement of the Indonesian National Armed Forces that all female applicants to the military undergo “virginity tests.” On November 19, 2014, Indonesia's Coordinating Minister for Politics, Law and Security Tedjo Edhi, told reporters that such tests have long been obligatory for female military recruits.

Human Rights Watch's research in recent months has confirmed Tedjo's statement, and has indicated that the military—the air force, the army, and the navy—has for decades also extended the “virginity test” requirement to the fiancées of military officers prior to marriage.

We interviewed more than a dozen Indonesian military wives and female officers who talked about the physical and psychological trauma of these tests. A doctor who worked at the Army Hospital in Jakarta explained how women are required to strip naked and submit to the “two-finger” test as part of the military medical screening examination.

So-called “virginity tests” have been recognized internationally as a violation of human rights, particularly the prohibition against “cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment” under article 7 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and article 16 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, both of which Indonesia has ratified. In November 2014 the World Health Organization stated unambiguously, “There is no place for virginity (or 'two-finger') testing; it has no scientific validity.”

Human Rights Watch has documented the use of abusive “virginity tests” in several other countries including Egypt, India, and Afghanistan. Human Rights Watch has previously criticized calls for “virginity tests” for school girls and policewomen in Indonesia, both as human rights violations and for being subjective and unscientific.

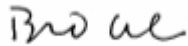
Furthermore, subjecting female applicants to “virginity tests” is discriminatory and has no bearing on their ability to perform their job. In order to protect women’s rights to privacy, dignity, and freedom from violence and discrimination, we strongly recommend that as the General Surgeon of the Indonesian National Armed Forces, you undertake the following actions:

- Issue a directive to all senior military medical administrators and military doctors ordering an immediate cessation of all “virginity tests,” including for female military recruits and the fiances of military officers;
- Remove any reference to “virginity tests” in procedures and protocols and ensure that supervising officers are aware of the change in policy;
- Issue an unambiguous public statement that the Indonesian National Armed Forces will no longer subject female military recruits and the fiances of military officers to “virginity tests”;

- Ensure that female military personnel and wives of military officers who have been subjected to humiliating and invasive “virginity tests” have access to psychological trauma counselling.

We look forward to your response.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Brad Adams". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Brad" and last name "Adams" clearly distinguishable.

Brad Adams
Asia Division Director
Human Rights Watch